

Volume 68
Number 9
2025
Pages 857–961

PHYSICS– USPEKHI

English edition of *Uspekhi Fizicheskikh Nauk*
September 2025 Volume 195 Number 9

*Russian original
reference
Usp. Fiz. Nauk
Vol. 195, pages*

*English translation
reference
Phys. Usp.
Vol. 68, pages*

Contents

INTERNATIONAL YEAR OF QUANTUM SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

REVIEWS OF TOPICAL PROBLEMS

- | | | |
|-----|--|------------|
| 909 | Quantum repeaters: current research trends and latest achievements | 857 |
| | R.A. Akhmedzhanov, Yu.Yu. Balega,
A.D. Deev, A.A. Kalachev | |
| 931 | Properties of nonideal plasma of noble gases
and nitrogen shock compressed to 1 TPa | 883 |
| | M.A. Mochalov, R.I. Ilkaev | |

INSTRUMENTS AND METHODS OF INVESTIGATION

- | | | |
|-----|--|------------|
| 962 | Pumping and X-ray probing technique | 905 |
| | V.V. Lider | |

ON THE 270th ANNIVERSARY OF M.V. LOMONOSOV MOSCOW STATE UNIVERSITY (MSU)

- | | | |
|-----|---|------------|
| 982 | Nuclear physics technologies in medicine | 923 |
| | A.P. Chernyaev | |

Continued overleaf

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- | | | |
|------|---|------------|
| 1001 | On the problem of thermodynamic fluctuations
in computer simulations | 941 |
| | M.V. Kondrin, Yu.B. Lebed', Yu.D. Fomin, V.V. Brazhkin | |
| 1008 | Elastostatic spin waves—‘fine structure’ of magnon polaron
spectrum of acoustically subwavelength magnetic layer | 947 |
| | S.V. Tarasenko, V.G. Shavrov | |

LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

- | | | |
|------|---|------------|
| 1017 | Probability distributions over energy and areas in processes
described by Kolmogorov’s 1934 random motion equation | 954 |
| | G.S. Golitsyn | |

PERSONALIA

- | | | |
|------|--|------------|
| 1015 | Sergeev Aleksandr Mikhailovich (on his 70th birthday) | 957 |
| | D.V. Bisikalo, M.Yu. Glyavin, G.G. Denisov,
L.M. Zelenyi, R.I. Ilkaev, V.V. Kveder,
I.Yu. Kostyukov, A.G. Litvak, E.A. Mareev,
O.V. Rudenko, E.A. Khazanov, B.Yu. Sharkov | |

PHYSICS NEWS

- | | | |
|------|---|------------|
| 1020 | Physics news on the Internet: September 2025 | 960 |
| | Yu.N. Eroshenko | |