

# Subject index

## Volume 55, 2012

[This subject index is based on the Physics and Astronomy Classification Scheme (PACS 2010)]

### 00. GENERAL

#### 01. Communication, education, history, and philosophy

##### 01.10. – m Announcements, news, and organizational activities

01.10.Fv Conferences, lectures, and institutes 103, 169, 170, 176, 183, 190, 204, 210, 301, 302, 305, 408, 412, 421, 522, 607, 614, 625, 721, 728, 733, 808, 814, 818, 825, 831, 929, 935, 958, 1035, 1040, 1046, 1054, 1140, 1146, 1255, 1260

##### 01.30. – y Physics literature and publications

01.30.Tt Bibliographies 319, 530, 635, 944, 1272

01.30.Vv Book reviews 963

##### 01.40. – d Education

01.40.G– Curricula and evaluation

01.40.gb Teaching methods and strategies 1214

##### 01.50. – i Educational aids

01.50.Pa Laboratory experiments and apparatus 700

01.60. + q **Biographies, tributes, personal notes, and obituaries** 109, 111, 169, 170, 176, 183, 217, 301, 633, 838, 841, 1161, 1163, 1268

01.65. + g **History of science** 96, 169, 170, 176, 183, 190, 301, 963, 1134, 1214

01.75. + m **Science and society** 169, 170

01.90. + g **Other topics of general interest** 113, 219, 322, 426, 532, 637, 739, 843, 947, 1059, 1166, 1270

#### 02. Mathematical methods in physics

02.70. – c **Computational techniques; simulations** 721, 733

#### 03. Quantum mechanics, field theories, and special relativity

03.30. + p **Special relativity** 1134, 1214, 1232

03.65. – w **Quantum mechanics** 796

03.65.Ge Solutions of wave equations: bound states 796

03.65.Nk Scattering theory 161

03.65.Ta Foundations of quantum mechanics; measurement theory 942

#### 04. General relativity and gravitation

04.20. – q **Classical general relativity** 808, 831, 1232

04.30. – w **Gravitational waves** 169, 210

04.50. – h **Higher-dimensional gravity and other theories of gravity**

04.50.Kd Modified theories of gravity 876

04.70. – s **Physics of black holes** 169, 204, 808, 831

04.80. – y **Experimental studies of gravity**

04.80.Nn Gravitational wave detectors and experiments 301, 302

#### 05. Statistical physics, thermodynamics, and nonlinear dynamical systems

05.10. – a **Computational methods in statistical physics and nonlinear dynamics** 721, 733

05.45. – a **Nonlinear dynamics and chaos** 18, 977, 1152, 1155

05.45.Mt Quantum chaos; semiclassical methods 977

05.45.Tp Time series analysis 845

05.45.Xt Synchronization; coupled oscillators 845

05.50. + q **Lattice theory and statistics (Ising, Potts, etc.)** 721, 733

05.65. + b **Self-organized systems** 1152, 1155

05.70. – a **Thermodynamics**

05.70.Ce Thermodynamic functions and equations of state 1008

05.70.Ln Nonequilibrium and irreversible thermodynamics 1008

#### 06. Metrology, measurements, and laboratory procedures

06.60. – c **Laboratory procedures**

06.60.Jn High-speed techniques (microsecond to femtosecond) 607

#### 07. Instruments, apparatus, and components common to several branches of physics and astronomy

07.05. – t **Computers in experimental physics**

07.05.Mh Neural networks, fuzzy logic, artificial intelligence 845

07.07. – a **General equipment**

07.07.Hj Display and recording equipment, oscilloscopes, TV cameras, etc. 607

07.35. + k **High-pressure apparatus; shock tubes; diamond anvil cells** 773

07.60. – j **Optical instruments and equipment** 301, 302

07.78. + s **Electron, positron, and ion microscopes; electron diffractometers** 270

#### 10. THE PHYSICS OF ELEMENTARY PARTICLES AND FIELDS

##### 11. General theory of fields and particles

11.90. + t **Other topics in general theory of fields and particles** 72

##### 12. Specific theories and interaction models; particle systematics

12.10. – g **Unified field theories and models** 72, 963

12.15. – y **Electroweak interactions** 949, 958

- 12.38. – t Quantum chromodynamics** 72  
 12.38.Mh Quark-gluon plasma 582  
**12.60. – i Models beyond the standard model** 72, 949, 958, 963
- 14. Properties of specific particles**
- 14.40. – n Mesons**  
 14.40.Pq Heavy quarkonia 607, 614  
**14.60. – z Leptons**  
 14.60.Pq Neutrino mass and mixing 607, 614  
 14.60.St Non-standard-model neutrinos, right-handed neutrinos, etc. 721, 728  
**14.80. – j Other particles (including hypothetical)** 958  
 14.80.Bn Standard-model Higgs bosons 949
- 20. NUCLEAR PHYSICS**
- 21. Nuclear structure**
- 21.45. – v Few-body systems**  
 21.45.Bc Two-nucleon system 161
- 23. Radioactive decay and in-beam spectroscopy**
- 23.40. – s  $\beta$  decay; double  $\beta$  decay; electron and muon capture** 721, 728
- 25. Nuclear reactions: specific reactions**
- 25.43. + t Antiproton-induced reactions** 582
- 26. Nuclear astrophysics**
- 26.60. – c Nuclear matter aspects of neutron stars** 929, 935
- 28. Nuclear engineering and nuclear power studies**
- 28.41. – i Fission reactors**  
 28.41.Bm Fuel elements, preparation, reloading, and reprocessing 603  
**28.52. – s Fusion reactors** 169, 190  
**28.70. + y Nuclear explosions** 169, 183
- 29. Experimental methods and instrumentation for elementary-particle and nuclear physics**
- 29.20. – c Accelerators** 582, 965  
 29.20.Ej Linear accelerators 965  
**29.27. – a Beams in particle accelerators** 965  
**29.40. – n Radiation detectors**  
 29.40.Gx Tracking and position-sensitive detectors 607, 614  
**29.50. + v Computer interfaces** 607, 614
- 30. ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR PHYSICS**
- 31. Electronic structure of atoms and molecules: theory**
- 31.10. + z Theory of electronic structure, electronic transitions, and chemical binding** 721, 728  
**31.15. – p Calculations and mathematical techniques in atomic and molecular physics**  
 31.15.B– Approximate calculations  
 31.15.bt Statistical model calculations (including Thomas–Fermi and Thomas–Fermi–Dirac models) 429
- 33. Molecular properties and interactions with photons**
- 33.20. – t Molecular spectra**  
 33.20.Ea Infrared spectra 977  
 33.20.Fb Raman and Rayleigh spectra (including optical scattering) 977  
**33.50. – j Fluorescence and phosphorescence; radiationless transitions, quenching (intersystem crossing, internal conversion)**  
 33.50.Dq Fluorescence and phosphorescence spectra 1035, 1054  
**33.80. – b Photon interactions with molecules**  
 33.80.Wz Other multiphoton processes 977
- 34. Atomic and molecular collision processes and interactions**
- 34.50. – s Scattering of atoms and molecules**  
 34.50.Cx Elastic; ultracold collisions 161
- 36. Exotic atoms and molecules; macromolecules; clusters**
- 36.40. – c Atomic and molecular clusters**  
 36.40.Cg Electronic and magnetic properties of cluster 429
- 40. ELECTROMAGNETISM, OPTICS, ACOUSTICS, HEAT TRANSFER, CLASSICAL MECHANICS, AND FLUID DYNAMICS**
- 41. Electromagnetism; electron and ion optics**
- 41.20. – q Applied classical electromagnetism**  
 41.20.Cv Electrostatics; Poisson and Laplace equations, boundary-value problems 700, 919  
 41.20.Gz Magnetostatics; magnetic shielding, magnetic induction, boundary-value problems 919, 1239  
 41.20.Jb Electromagnetic wave propagation; radiowave propagation 147, 315, 709, 1080, 1124, 1239  
**41.50. + h X-ray beams and X-ray optics** 681  
**41.75. – i Charged-particle beams**  
 41.75.Jv Laser-driven acceleration 965
- 42. Optics**
- 42.15. – i Geometrical optics** 324  
**42.25. – p Wave optics** 408, 412, 709  
 42.25.Bs Wave propagation, transmission and absorption 147, 315  
 42.25.Fx Diffraction and scattering 1239  
**42.30. – d Imaging and optical processing** 324, 408, 412  
 42.30.Wb Image reconstruction; tomography 315  
**42.50. – p Quantum optics**  
 42.50.Nn Quantum optical phenomena in absorbing, amplifying, dispersive and conducting media; cooperative phenomena in quantum optical systems 1035, 1046  
 42.50.Wk Mechanical effects of light on material media, microstructures and particles 1115  
**42.55. – f Lasers**  
 42.55.Ah General laser theory 1035, 1040  
 42.55.Lt Gas lasers including excimer and metal-vapor lasers 721  
**42.60. – v Laser optical systems: design and operation** 301, 302

- 42.60.Jf Beam characteristics: profile, intensity, and power; spatial pattern formation 408, 412
- 42.60.Lh Efficiency, stability, gain, and other operational parameters 721
- 42.62. – b Laser applications**
- 42.62.Fi Laser spectroscopy 977
- 42.65. – k Nonlinear optics**
- 42.65.Es Stimulated Brillouin and Rayleigh scattering 1115
- 42.65.Jx Beam trapping, self-focusing and defocusing; self-phase modulation 535
- 42.65.Tg Optical solitons; nonlinear guided waves 535
- 42.70. – a Optical materials**
- 42.70.Ce Glasses, quartz 773
- 42.70.Nq Other nonlinear optical materials; photorefractive and semiconductor materials 1035, 1040
- 42.70.Qs Photonic bandgap materials 1080
- 42.79. – e Optical elements, devices, and systems 681**
- 42.79.Pw Imaging detectors and sensors 508
- 43. Acoustics**
- 43.20. – f General linear acoustics**
- 43.20.Gp Reflection, refraction, diffraction, interference, and scattering of elastic and poroelastic waves 315
- 43.30. – k Underwater sound**
- 43.30.Bp Normal mode propagation of sound in water 18
- 43.30.Cq Ray propagation of sound in water 18
- 43.30.Dr Hybrid and asymptotic propagation theories, related experiments 18
- 43.40. + s Structural acoustics and vibration 1115**
- 44. Heat transfer**
- 44.25. + f Natural convection 356**
- 45. Classical mechanics of discrete systems**
- 45.50. – j Dynamics and kinematics of a particle and a system of particles 700**
- 46. Continuum mechanics of solids**
- 46.40. – f Vibrations and mechanical waves 1115**
- 47. Fluid dynamics**
- 47.15. – x Laminar flows**
- 47.15.G– Low-Reynolds-number (creeping) flows
- 47.15.gm Thin film flows 1008
- 47.20. – k Flow instabilities**
- 47.20.Bp Buoyancy-driven instabilities (e.g., Rayleigh–Benard) 356
- 47.20.Dr Surface-tension-driven instability 356
- 47.27. – i Turbulent flows**
- 47.27.Gs Isotropic turbulence; homogeneous turbulence 808, 818
- 47.35. – i Hydrodynamic waves**
- 47.35.Fg Solitary waves 535
- 47.35.Jk Wave breaking 535
- 47.35.Pq Capillary waves 808, 818
- 47.54. – r Pattern selection; pattern formation**
- 47.54.Bd Theoretical aspects 356
- 47.55. – t Multiphase and stratified flows 356**
- 47.65. – d Magnetohydrodynamics and electrohydrodynamics 465**
- 47.75. + f Relativistic fluid dynamics 1232**
- 50. PHYSICS OF GASES, PLASMAS, AND ELECTRIC DISCHARGES**
- 52. Physics of plasmas and electric discharges**
- 52.20. – j Elementary processes in plasmas 47**
- 52.25. – b Plasma properties**
- 52.25.Kn Thermodynamics of plasmas 429, 582
- 52.27. – h Basic studies of specific kinds of plasmas**
- 52.27.Lw Dusty or complex plasmas; plasma crystals 965
- 52.30. – q Plasma dynamics and flow 115**
- 52.35. – g Waves, oscillations, and instabilities in plasmas and intense beams 929**
- 52.35.Hr Electromagnetic waves (e.g., electron-cyclotron, Whistler, Bernstein, upper hybrid, lower hybrid) 147
- 52.35.Sb Solitons; BGK modes 535
- 52.38. – r Laser-plasma interactions 47**
- 52.38.Kd Laser-plasma acceleration of electrons and ions 965
- 52.50. – b Plasma production and heating**
- 52.50.Jm Plasma production and heating by laser beams (laser-foil, laser-cluster, etc.) 603, 721
- 52.55. – s Magnetic confinement and equilibrium**
- 52.55.Fa Tokamaks, spherical tokamaks 169, 190
- 52.70. – m Plasma diagnostic techniques and instrumentation 47**
- 60. CONDENSED MATTER: STRUCTURAL, MECHANICAL, AND THERMAL PROPERTIES**
- 61. Structure of solids and liquids; crystallography**
- 61.05. – a Techniques for structure determination**
- 61.05.C– X-ray diffraction and scattering
- 61.05.cp X-ray diffraction 796
- 61.05.Qr Magnetic resonance techniques; Mössbauer spectroscopy (for structure determination only) 796
- 61.43. – j Disordered solids 522, 790**
- 61.46. – w Structure of nanoscale materials 382, 522**
- 61.50. – f Structure of bulk crystals**
- 61.50.Ah Theory of crystal structure, crystal symmetry; calculations and modeling 489
- 61.50.Ks Crystallographic aspects of phase transformations; pressure effects 489, 657
- 61.50.Nw Crystal stoichiometry 489
- 61.66. – f Structure of specific crystalline solids**
- 61.66.Fn Inorganic compounds 489
- 61.72. – y Defects and impurities in crystals; microstructure 1255, 1260**
- 62. Mechanical and acoustical properties of condensed matter**
- 62.10. + s Mechanical properties of liquids 1061**
- 62.20. – x Mechanical properties of solids 1255, 1260**
- 62.20.Qp Friction, tribology, and hardness 1008
- 62.25. – g Mechanical properties of nanoscale systems 382**
- 62.30. + d Mechanical and elastic waves; vibrations 1255, 1260**

- 62.50. – p High-pressure effects in solids and liquids** 522, 773, 790, 1061
- 63. Lattice dynamics**
- 63.50. – x Vibrational states in disordered systems** 1061
- 64. Equations of state, phase equilibria, and phase transitions**
- 64.10. + h General theory of equations of state and phase equilibria** 429
- 64.30. – t Equations of state of specific substances** 489
- 64.60. – i General studies of phase transitions** 519, 1008
- 64.60.A – Specific approaches applied to studies of phase transitions
- 64.60.ae Renormalization-group theory 519
- 64.60.ah Percolation 519
- 64.60.al Fractal and multifractal systems 519
- 64.60.F – Equilibrium properties near critical points, critical exponents 1061
- 64.60.fd General theory of critical region behavior 1061
- 64.60.My Metastable phases 790
- 64.70. – p Specific phase transitions**
- 64.70.K – Solid-solid transitions 657
- 65. Thermal properties of condensed matter**
- 65.20. – w Thermal properties of liquids**
- 65.20.De General theory of thermodynamic properties of liquids, including computer simulation 1061
- 65.60. + a Thermal properties of amorphous solids and glasses: heat capacity, thermal expansion, etc.** 790
- 65.80. – g Thermal properties of small particles, nanocrystals, nanotubes, and other related systems**
- 65.80.Ck Thermal properties of graphene 1140, 1146
- 66. Nonelectronic transport properties of condensed matter**
- 66.10. – x Diffusion and ionic conduction in liquids**
- 66.10.Ed Ionic conduction 465
- 66.20. – d Viscosity of liquids; diffusive momentum transport**
- 66.20.Cy Theory and modeling of viscosity and rheological properties, including computer simulation 1061
- 67. Quantum fluids and solids**
- 67.10. – j Quantum fluids: general properties** 929, 935
- 68. Surfaces and interfaces; thin films and nanosystems (structure and nonelectronic properties)**
- 68.03. – g Gas-liquid and vacuum-liquid interfaces**
- 68.03.Kn Dynamics (capillary waves) 808, 818
- 68.35. – p Solid surfaces and solid-solid interfaces: structure and energetic**
- 68.35.Af Atomic scale friction 1008
- 68.60. – p Physical properties of thin films, nonelectronic** 1008
- 68.65. – k Low-dimensional, mesoscopic, nanoscale and other related systems: structure and nonelectronic properties**
- 68.65.Pq Graphene films 1140
- 70. CONDENSED MATTER: ELECTRONIC STRUCTURE, ELECTRICAL, MAGNETIC, AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES**
- 71. Electronic structure of bulk materials**
- 71.10. – w Theories and models of many-electron systems** 657
- 71.10.Fd Lattice fermion models (Hubbard model, etc.) 325
- 71.10.Hf Non-Fermi-liquid ground states, electron phase diagrams and phase transitions in model systems 325
- 71.15. – m Methods of electronic structure calculations**
- 71.15.Mb Density functional theory, local density approximation, gradient and other corrections 498
- 71.20. – b Electron density of states and band structure of crystalline solids** 325
- 71.23. – k Electronic structure of disordered solids** 498
- 71.27. + a Strongly correlated electron systems; heavy fermions** 325, 657
- 71.30. + h Metal-insulator transitions and other electronic transitions** 325
- 71.35. – y Excitons and related phenomena** 808
- 71.45. – d Collective effects** 1035
- 71.70. – d Level splitting and interactions**
- 71.70.Jp Nuclear states and interactions 657
- 72. Electronic transport in condensed matter**
- 72.15. – v Electronic conduction in metals and alloys**
- 72.15.Jf Thermoelectric and thermomagnetic effects 1140, 1146
- 72.15.Rn Localization effects (Anderson or weak localization) 325
- 72.20. – i Conductivity phenomena in semiconductors and insulators**
- 72.20.Pa Thermoelectric and thermomagnetic effects 1140, 1146
- 72.25. – b Spin polarized transport** 250
- 72.25.Hg Electrical injection of spin polarized carriers 808, 814
- 72.25.Pn Current-driven spin pumping 808, 814
- 72.25.Rb Spin relaxation and scattering 808, 814
- 72.80. – r Conductivity of specific materials**
- 72.80.Vp Electronic transport in graphene 408, 1140, 1146
- 73. Electronic structure and electrical properties of surfaces, interfaces, thin films, and low-dimensional structures**
- 73.20. – r Electron states at surfaces and interfaces** 408, 1080
- 73.20.Mf Collective excitations (including excitons, polarons, plasmons and other charge-density excitations) 1035, 1046, 1054
- 73.22. – f Electronic structure of nanoscale materials and related systems** 1035
- 73.63. – b Electronic transport in nanoscale materials and structures**
- 73.63.Hs Quantum wells 808, 814
- 74. Superconductivity**
- 74.25. – q Properties of superconductors**
- 74.25.Ha Magnetic properties including vortex structures and related phenomena 607, 625

- 74.25.Op Mixed states, critical fields, and surface sheaths 607, 625
- 74.25.Uv Vortex phases (includes vortex lattices, vortex liquids, and vortex glasses) 639
- 74.25.Wx Vortex pinning (includes mechanisms and flux creep) 639
- 74.50. + r Tunneling phenomena; Josephson effects** 607, 625
- 74.72. – h Cuprate superconductors** 325, 607, 625, 639
- 74.72.Hs Bi-based cuprates 607, 625
- 75. Magnetic properties and materials**
- 75.10. – b General theory and models of magnetic ordering**
- 75.10.Hk Classical spin models 1169
- 75.25. – j Spin arrangements in magnetically ordered materials (including neutron and spin-polarized electron studies, synchrotron-source X-ray scattering, etc.)** 1169
- 75.30. – m Intrinsic properties of magnetically ordered materials** 408, 421
- 75.47. – m Magnetotransport phenomena; materials for magnetotransport** 1255
- 75.50. – y Studies of specific magnetic materials** 408, 421
- 75.50.Gg Ferrimagnetics 1169
- 75.70. – i Magnetic properties of thin films, surfaces, and interfaces** 1239
- 75.75. – c Magnetic properties of nanostructures** 1255
- 75.76. + j Spin transport effects** 250
- 75.85. + t Magnetoelectric effects, multiferroics** 557
- 76. Magnetic resonances and relaxations in condensed matter, Mössbauer effect**
- 76.80. + y Mössbauer effect; other  $\gamma$ -ray spectroscopy** 657
- 77. Dielectrics, piezoelectrics, and ferroelectrics and their properties**
- 77.22. – d Dielectric properties of solids and liquids** 498
- 77.55. – g Dielectric thin films**
- 77.55.D – High-permittivity gate dielectric films
- 77.55.df For silicon electronics 498
- 77.84. – s Dielectric, piezoelectric, ferroelectric, and antiferroelectric materials**
- 77.84.Bw Elements, oxides, nitrides, borides, carbides, chalcogenides, etc. 498
- 78. Optical properties, condensed-matter spectroscopy and other interactions of radiation and particles with condensed matter**
- 78.20. – e Optical properties of bulk materials and thin films** 498
- 78.20.Ek Optical activity 1035, 1054
- 78.20.Fm Birefringence 709
- 78.47. – p Spectroscopy of solid state dynamics** 808
- 78.67. – n Optical properties of low-dimensional, mesoscopic, and nanoscale materials and structures** 808
- 78.67.Bf Nanocrystals, nanoparticles, and nanoclusters 1035, 1040
- 78.67.Pt Multilayers; superlattices; photonic structures; metamaterials 324, 1035, 1046
- 78.67.Wj Optical properties of grapheme 1140
- 78.68. + m Optical properties of surfaces** 1124
- 78.70. – g Interactions of particles and radiation with matter**
- 78.70.Bj Positron annihilation 270
- 79. Electron and ion emission by liquids and solids; impact phenomena**
- 79.60. – i Photoemission and photoelectron spectra**
- 79.60.Jv Interfaces; heterostructures; nanostructures 508
- 80. INTERDISCIPLINARY PHYSICS AND RELATED AREAS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**
- 81. Materials science**
- 81.05. – t Specific materials: fabrication, treatment, testing, and analysis**
- 81.05.Bx Metals, semimetals, and alloys 408, 421
- 81.05.U – Carbon/carbon-based materials
- 81.05.ue Graphene 408, 1140, 1146
- 81.05.Xj Metamaterials for chiral, bianisotropic and other complex media 1035, 1046
- 81.07. – b Nanoscale materials and structures: fabrication and characterization** 382
- 81.07.Oj Nanoelectromechanical systems (NEMS) 382
- 81.16. – c Methods of micro- and nanofabrication and processing**
- 81.16.Ta Atom manipulation 270
- 81.30. – t Phase diagrams and microstructures developed by solidification and solid-solid phase transformations** 657
- 81.40. – z Treatment of materials and its effects on microstructure, nanostructure, and properties** 270
- 82. Physical chemistry and chemical physics**
- 82.45. – h Electrochemistry and electrophoresis** 465
- 85. Electronic and magnetic devices; microelectronics**
- 85.60. – q Optoelectronic devices** 607
- 85.60.Gz Photodetectors (including infrared and CCD detectors) 508
- 85.70. – w Magnetic devices** 557
- 85.75. – d Magnetoelectronics; spintronics: devices exploiting spin polarized transport or integrated magnetic fields** 250, 557, 1255
- 87. Biological and medical physics**
- 87.10. – e General theory and mathematical aspects** 1192
- 87.14. – g Biomolecules: types**
- 87.14.E – Proteins 1192
- 87.15. – v Biomolecules: structure and physical properties** 1192
- 87.19. – j Properties of higher organisms**
- 87.19.L – Neuroscience 845
- 87.23. – n Ecology and evolution**
- 87.23.Kg Dynamics of evolution 1152, 1155
- 87.53. – j Effects of ionizing radiation on biological systems** 582
- 88. Renewable energy resources and applications**
- 88.40. – j Solar energy**

- 88.40.H– Solar cells (photovoltaics)  
 88.40.hj Efficiency and performance of solar cells 508  
 88.40.M– Residential and commercial buildings  
 88.40.me Solar heating and cooling systems 603
- 89. Other areas of applied and interdisciplinary physics**
- 89.60.–k Environmental studies** 103
- 90. GEOPHYSICS, ASTRONOMY, AND ASTROPHYSICS**
- 91. Solid Earth physics**
- 91.25.–r Geomagnetism and paleomagnetism; geoelectricity**  
 91.25.Mf Magnetic field reversals: process and timescale 301, 305  
**91.35.–x Earth's interior structure and properties** 790  
**91.40.–k Volcanology**  
 91.40.Qa Reactions and phase equilibria 790  
**91.60.–x Physical properties of rocks and minerals**  
 91.60.Fe Equations of state 489, 773
- 92. Hydrospheric and atmospheric geophysics**
- 92.10.–c Physical oceanography** 356  
**92.60.–e Properties and dynamics of the atmosphere; meteorology**  
 92.60.Ry Climatology, climate change and variability 103  
**92.70.–j Global change** 103
- 94. Physics of the ionosphere and magnetosphere**
- 94.30.–d Physics of the magnetosphere** 301, 305
- 95. Fundamental astronomy and astrophysics; instrumentation, techniques, and astronomical observations**
- 95.35.+d Dark matter (stellar, interstellar, galactic, and cosmological)** 3, 223  
**95.36.+x Dark energy** 169, 204, 223, 876  
**95.55.–n Astronomical and space-research instrumentation**  
 95.55.Ka X- and  $\gamma$ -ray telescopes and instrumentation 681  
 95.55.Vj Neutrino, muon, pion, and other elementary particle detectors; cosmic ray detectors 741  
**95.75.–z Observation and data reduction techniques; computer modeling and simulation** 808, 825, 1098  
 95.75.Wx Time series analysis, time variability 845  
**95.85.–e Astronomical observations**  
 95.85.Bh Radio, microwave ( $> 1$  mm) 741
- 96. Solar system; planetology**
- 96.12.–a Planetology of solid surface planets** 773  
**96.25.–f Planetology of comets and small bodies** 137  
**96.30.–t Solar system objects**  
 96.30.Cw Comets 137  
 96.30.Ys Asteroids, meteoroids 137  
**96.50.–e Interplanetary physics** 808, 825  
 96.50.S– Cosmic rays 741  
**96.60.–j Solar physics** 301, 305, 808, 825, 929
- 97. Stars**
- 97.10.–q Stellar characteristics and properties**  
 97.10.Gz Accretion and accretion disks 115  
 97.10.Sj Pulsations, oscillations, and stellar seismology 929  
**97.60.–s Late stages of stellar evolution (including black holes)**  
 97.60.Jd Neutron stars 929, 935  
**97.80.–d Binary and multiple stars** 115
- 98. Stellar systems; interstellar medium; galactic and extragalactic objects and systems; the Universe**
- 98.62.–g Characteristics and properties of external galaxies and extragalactic objects**  
 98.62.Gq Galactic halos 3  
 98.62.Js Galactic nuclei (including black holes), circumnuclear matter, and bulges 3  
**98.65.–r Galaxy groups, clusters, and superclusters; large scale structure of the Universe** 223  
**98.70.–f Unidentified sources of radiation outside the Solar System**  
 98.70.Vc Background radiations 169, 210, 1098  
**98.80.–k Cosmology** 169, 176, 204, 808, 831, 876, 1098  
 98.80.Cq Particle-theory and field-theory models of the early Universe (including cosmic pancakes, cosmic strings, chaotic phenomena, inflationary universe, etc.) 169, 210