Subject index Volume 44, 2001

[This subject index is based on the Physics and Astronomy Classification Scheme (PACS 2001)]

00. GENERAL

- 01. Communication, education, history, and philosophy
- 01.10.-m Announcements, news, and organizational activities
- 01.10.Fv Conferences, lectures, and institutes 199, 307, 311, 645, 813, 817, 827, 831, 833, 1017, 1037, 1045, 1199, 1299
- 01.30.-y Physics literature and publications
- 01.30.Tt Bibliographies 107, 217, 327, 443, 551, 651, 757, 869, 1095, 1317, 1319
- 01.30.Vv Book reviews 321
- **01.60.** + **q Biographies, tributes, personal notes, and obituaries** 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 415, 547, 549, 755, 867,1020, 1023, 1026, 1028, 1033, 1075, 1082, 1089, 1091, 1207, 1313
- **01.65.** + **g** History of science 71, 835, 844, 851, 859, 905, 908, 973, 1037, 1201, 1283
- **01.90.** + **g** Other topics of general interest 106, 219, 330, 445, 546, 654, 759, 812, 980, 1088, 1209, 1315

02. Mathematical methods in physics

- **02.60.** x Numerical approximation and analysis 447 **02.70.** – c Computational techniques 447
- 03. Quantum mechanics, field theories, and special relativity
- 03.65.-w Quantum mechanics
- 03.65.Bz Foundations, theory of measurement, miscellaneous theories 417, 421, 424, 427, 429, 432, 438, 597
- 03.65.Ud Entanglement and quantum nonlocality 597
- 03.65.Yz Decoherence; open systems; quantum statistical methods 597
- **03.67.-a** Quantum information 597, 1199
- 03.67.Dd Quantum cryptography 735
- 03.75. b Matter waves
- 03.75.Fi Phase coherent atomic ensembles; quantum condensation phenomena 647, 1307

04. General relativity and gravitation

- 04.20.-q Classical general relativity 981, 1283
- 04.30.-w Gravitational waves: theory 1
- 04.50. + b Gravity in more than four dimensions, Kaluza-Klein theory, unified field theories; alternative theories of gravity 871
- **04.65.**+e Supergravity 955

- 04.70.-s Physics of black holes 291, 821
- 04.80.-y Experimental studies of gravity
- 04.80.Nn Gravitational wave detectors and experiments 1, 291
- 05. Statistical physics, thermodynamics, and nonlinear dynamical systems
- 05.30.-d Quantum statistical mechanics
- 05.30.Jp Boson systems 647
- 05.40.-a Fluctuation phenomena, random processes, noise, and Brownian motion 447, 479
- 05.45.-a Nonlinear dynamics and nonlinear dynamical systems
- 05.45.Gg Control of chaos, applications of chaos 735
- 05.45.Vx Communication using chaos 735
- 05.70. a Thermodynamics
- 05.70.Ce Thermodynamic functions and equations of state 285
- 05.70.Fh Phase transitions: general studies 307, 1229
- 05.70.Jk Critical point phenomena 307, 1229
- 05.70.Ln Nonequilibrium and irreversible thermodynamics 479

06. Metrology, measurements, and laboratory procedures

- **06.20.-f** Metrology 1199
- 07. Instruments, apparatus, and components common to several branches of physics and astronomy
- 07.35.+k High-pressure apparatus; shock tubes; diamond anvil cells 371
- 07.55.-w Magnetic instruments and components
- 07.55.Ge Magnetometers for magnetic field measuremets 1199
- 07.68. + m Photography, photographic instruments and techniques; xerography 397

10. THE PHYSICS OF ELEMENTARY PARTICLES AND FIELDS

- 11. General theory of fields and particles
- 11.10. -z Field theory
- 11.10.Wx Finite-temperature field theory 1211
- 11.15.-q Gauge field theories 827
- 11.25.-w Theory of fundamental strings 827, 955
- 11.25.Mj Compactification and four-dimensional models 871

- 11.27. + d Extended classical solutions; cosmic strings, domain walls, texture 981
- 11.30.-j Symmetry and conservation laws
- 11.30.Er Charge conjugation, parity, time reversal, and other discrete symmetries 135, 895
- 11.30.Pb Supersymmetry 479
- 12. Specific theories and interaction models; particle systematics
- 12.10.-g Unified field theories and models 919
- 12.15.-y Electroweak interactions for extensions of gauge or Higgs sector 1141
- 12.15.Hh Determination of Kobayashi-Maskawa matrix elements 895
- 12.20.-m Quantum electrodynamics
- 12.20.Fv Experimental tests 1061
- 12.38.-t Quantum chromodynamics 1141, 1211
- 12.39.-x Phenomenological quark models
- 12.39.Fe Chiral Lagrangians 1211
- 12.60.-i Models beyond the standard model 871, 895, 931
- 12.60.Jv Supersymmetric models 919, 955, 973

14. **Properties of specific particles**

- 14.60.-z Leptons
- 14.60.Pq Neutrino mass and mixing 931
- 14.80.-j Other particles
- 14.80.Cp Non-standard-model Higgs bosons 919

20. NUCLEAR PHYSICS

- 25. Nuclear reactions: specific reactions
- 25.43.+t Antiproton-induced reactions 135
- 26. Nuclear astrophysics
- **26.65.**+**t** Solar neutrinos 931
- 28. Nuclear engineering and nuclear power studies
- 28.90.+i Other topics in nuclear engineering and nuclear power studies 999
- 29. Experimental methods and instrumentation for elementary-particle and nuclear physics
- 29.25.-t Particle sources and targets
- 29.25.Bx Electron sources 1310
- 29.27.-a Beams in particle accelerators
- 29.27.Hj Polarized beams 1310
- 29.40.-n Radiation detectors
- 29.40.Wk Solid-state detectors 571

ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR PHYSICS 30.

- 31. Electronic structure of atoms and molecules: theory
- 31.10. + z Theory of electronic structure, electronic transitions, and chemical binding 221

- 31.25.-v Electron correlation calculations for atoms and molecules 221
- 32. Atomic properties and interactions with photons
- 32.70.-n Intensities and shapes of atomic spectral lines
- 32.70.Fw Absolute and relative intensities 1203
- 32.70.Jz Line shapes, widths, and shifts 1203 32.80.-t Photon interactions with atoms
- 32.80.Qk Coherent control of atomic interactions with photons 597
- 34. Atomic and molecular collision processes and interactions
- 34.20.-b Interatomic and intermolecular potentials and forces, potential energy surfaces for collisions
- 34.20.Cf Interatomic potentials and forces 221, 1229
- 34.70. + e Charge transfer 221
- 36. Exotic atoms and molecules: macromolecules: clusters
- 36.10.-k Exotic atoms and molecules 135

40. ELECTROMAGNETISM, **OPTICS.** ACOU-STICS, HEAT TRANSFER, CLASSICAL MEC-HANICS AND FLUID MECHANICS

41. Electromagnetism; electron and ion optics

41.60.-m Radiation by moving charges 571

42. Optics

- 42.25.-p Wave optics
- 42.25.Gy Edge and boundary effects; reflection and refraction 1267
- 42.25.Hz Interference 1203
- 42.30.-d Imaging and optical processing 617
- 42.50.-p Quantum optics 1061
- 42.50.Fx Cooperative phenomena; superradiance and superfluorescence 645
- 42.50.Gy Effects of atomic coherence on propagation, absorption, and amplification of light 1203
- 42.55.-f Lasers 631, 1061
- 42.55.Px Semiconductor lasers; laser diodes 813, 815
- 42.65. k Nonlinear optics 631, 645, 1061 42.65.Tg Optical solitons; nonlinear guided waves 631
- 42.68.-w Atmospheric optics
- 42.68.Wt Remote sensing; LIDAR and adaptive systems 1061
- 42.70. a Optical materials
- 42.70.Jk Polymers and organics 1018
- 42.81.-i Fiber optics
- 42.81.Ob Fiber waveguides, couplers, and arrays 53

44. Heat transfer

- 44.25.+f Natural convection 999
- 44.30. + v Heat flow in porous media 1255
- 44.40. + a Thermal radiation 1255

- 47.37.+q Hydrodynamic aspects of superfluidity 823
- 50. PHYSICS OF GASES, PLASMAS AND ELECT-RIC DISCHARGES
- 52. Physics of plasmas and electric discharges
- 52.30.-q Plasma dynamics and flow 311
- 52.35.-g Waves, oscillations, and instabilities in plasmas and intense beams 311
- 52.55.-s Magnetic confinement and equilibrium
- 52.55.Fa Tokamaks, spherical tokamaks 311
- **52.80.**-s Electric discharges 1119
- 52.80.Mg Arcs; sparks; lightning; atmospheric electricity 1119
- 52.90.+z Other topics in physics of plasmas and electric discharges 199

60. CONDENSED MATTER: STRUCTURAL, MEC-HANICAL AND THERMAL PROPERTIES

61. Structure of solids and liquids; crystallography

61.25.-f Studies of specific liquid structures

- 61.25.Bi Liquid noble gases 1229
- 61.25.Em Molecular liquids 1229
- 61.30.-v Liquid crystals 255
- 61.41.+e Polymers, elastomers, and plastics 479, 681
- 61.43.-j Disordered solids 681
- 61.43.Bn Structural modeling: serial-addition models, computer simulation 681
- 61.43.Fs Glasses 53
- 61.43.Hv Fractals; macroscopic aggregates 681
- 61.46. + w Nanoscale materials: clusters, nanoparticles, nanotubes, and nanocrystals 681
- 61.66. f Structure of specific crystalline solids 785
- 61.72.-y Defects and impurities in crystals; microstructure
 61.72.Ji Point defects (vacancies, interstitials, color centers, etc.) and defect clusters 785
- 61.72.Lk Linear defects: dislocations, disclinations 655, 1189
- 61.72.Ss Impurity concentration, distribution, and gradients 1189
- 61.80. x Physical radiation effects, radiation damage
- 61.80.Fe Electrons and positron radiation effects 571
- 61.80.Jh Ion radiation effects 95
- 61.82.-d Radiation effects on specific materials
- 61.82.Ms Insulators 95
- 61.85.+p Channeling phenomena 571
- 62. Mechanical and acoustical properties of condensed matter
- 62.25. + g Mechanical properties of nanoscale materials 655
- 62.50. + p High-pressure and shock-wave effects in solids and liquids 371
- 63. Lattice dynamics
- **63.20.**-e Phonons in crystal lattices 785

- 64. Equations of state, phase equilibria, and phase transitions
- 64.10.+h General theory of equations of state and phase equilibria 173, 285
- 64.60.-i General studies of phase transitions 307
- 64.60.Qb Nucleation 331
- 64.70. p Specific phase transitions
- 64.70.Dv Solid-liquid transitions 285, 1229
- 64.70.Fx Liquid-vapor transitions 331, 1229
- 64.70.Kb Solid-solid transitions 173
- 64.75.+g Solubility, segregation, and mixing; phase separation 553, 1189

66. Transport properties of condensed matter

- 66.30.-h Diffusion in solids
- 66.30.Jt Diffusion of impurities 1189

67. Quantum fluids and solids; liquid and solid helium

- **67.40.**–**w** Boson degeneracy and superfluidity of ⁴He 67.40.Kh Thermodynamic properties 135
- 68. Surfaces and interfaces; thin films and low-dimensional systems

68.10.-m Fluid surfaces and fluid-fluid interfaces

- 68.10.Cr Surface energy 1229
- 68.10.Jy Kinetics (evaporation, adsorption, condensation, catalysis, etc.) 725
- 68.35.-p Solid surfaces and solid-solid interfaces: Structure and energetics
- 68.35.Rh Phase transitions and critical phenomena 761
- **68.55.**-a Thin film structure and morphology 95, 813
- 68.65.-k Low-dimensional, mesoscopic, and nanoscale systems: structure and nonelectronic properties 761, 1045

70. CONDENSED MATTER: ELECTRONIC STRUC-TURE, ELECTRICAL, MAGNETIC, AND OPTI-CAL PROPERTIES

- 71. Electronic structure of bulk materials
- 71.10.-w Theories and models of many-electron systems
- 71.10.Pm Fermions in reduced dimensions 761
- 71.24. + q Electronic strucrure of clusters and nanoparticles 1299
- 71.27.+a Strongly correlated electron systems; heavy fermions 553, 1045
- 71.35.-y Excitons and related phenomena
- 71.35.Cc Intrinsic properties of excitons; optical absorption spectra 397
- 71.35.Ee Electron-hole drops and electron-hole plasma 645
- 71.35.Ji Excitons in magnetic fields; magnetoexcitons 1307
- 71.35.Lk Collective effects (Bose effects, phase space filling, and excitonic phase transitions) 1307
- 71.45.-d Collective effects
- 71.45.Gm Exchange, correlation, dielectric and magnetic response functions, plasmons 1301

71.55.-i Impurity and defect levels

71.55.Eq III-V semiconductors 1301

- 72. Electronic transport in condensed matter
- 72.10.-d Theory of electronic transport; scattering mechanisms 553
- 72.10.Fk Scattering by point defects, dislocations, surfaces, and other imperfections 541
- 72.15.-v Electronic conduction in metals and alloys
- 72.15.Qm Scattering mechanisms and Kondo effect 541
- 72.20.-i Conductivity phenomena in semiconductors and insulators
- 72.20.Jv Charge carriers: generation, recombination, lifetime, and trapping 53
- 73. Electronic structure and electrical properties of surfaces, interfaces, thin films, and low-dimensional structures
- 73.20.-r Electron states at surfaces and iterfaces
- 73.20.Mf Collective excitations 1301
- 73.40.-c Electronic transport in interface structures
- 73.40.Gk Tunneling 1299, 1301
- 73.40.Kp III-V semiconductor-to-semiconductor contacts, p - n junctions, and heterojunctions 655
- 73.50.-h Electronic transport phenomena in thin films 95
- 73.61.-r Electrical properties of specific thin films and layer structures 95, 761, 1304
- 73.61.Ey III-V semiconductors 1299
- 73.61.Tm Nanocrystalline materials 1299

74. Superconductivity

- 74.20.-z Theories and models of superconducting state
- 74.20.Mn Nonconventional mechanisms 515
- 74.25.-q General properties; correlations between physical properties in normal and superconducting states 515
- 74.25.Jb Electronic structure 515
- **74.40.** + k Fluctuations 647
- **74.72.** h High- T_c compounds 515

75. Magnetic properties and materials

- **75.10.-b** General theory and models of magnetic ordering 109
- 75.20.-g Diamagnetism, paramagnetism, and superparamagnetism
- 75.20.Hr Local moment in compounds and alloys; Kondo effect, valence fluctuations, heavy fermions 541
- 75.30.-m Intrinsic properties of magnetically ordered materials 109
- 75.30.Vn Colossal magnetoresistance 109, 553
- 75.50.-y Studies of specific magnetic materials 109

77. Dielectrics, piezoelectrics, and ferroelectrics and their properties

77.80.-e Ferroelectricity and antiferroelectricity

77.80.Bh Phase transitions and Curie point 1037

- 78. Optical properties, condensed-matter spectroscopy and other interactions of radiation and particles with condensed matter
- 78.55.-m Photoluminescence 1018
- 79. Electron and ion emission by liquids and solids; impact phenomena
- 79.20.-m Impact phenomena
- 79.20.Rf Atomic, molecular, and ion beam impact and interactions with surfaces 95
- 79.60.-i Photoemission and photoelectron spectra
- 79.60.Jv Interfaces; heterostructures; nanostructures 1310

80. INTERDISCIPLINARY PHYSICS AND RELA-TED AREAS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

- 81. Materials science
- 81.05.-t Specific materials: fabrication, treatment, testing and analysis 95
- **81.07.**-b Nanoscale materials and structures: fabrication and characterization 1045
- 81.07.Nb Molecular nanostructures 1018
- 81.15.+z Methods of deposition of films and coatings; film growth and epitaxy 655
- 82. Physical chemistry and chemical physics
- 82.50.-m Photochemistry 397
- 82.70. y Disperse systems; complex fluids
- 82.70.Rr Aerosols and foams 725

83. Rheology

- 83.10.-y Fundamentals and theoretical
- 83.10.Dd Dynamics of continuous media 315
- 83.70.-f Material form
- 83.70.Jr Liquid crystals: nematic, cholesteric, smectic, discotic, etc. 255
- 83.80.-k Material type
- 83.80.Nb Geological materials: Earth, magma, ice, rocks, etc. 315
- 83.85.-c Techniques and apparatus
- 83.85.Jn Viscosity measurements 255
- 84. Electronics; radiowave and microwave technology; direct energy conversion and storage
- 84.40.-x Radiowave and microwave (including millimeter wave) technology
- 84.40.Xb Telemetry: remote control, remote sensing; radar 735

85. Electronic and magnetic devices; microelectronics

85.30.-z Semiconductor devices

- 85.30.Tv Field effects devices 1304
- 85.30.Vw Low-dimensional quantum devices 813, 815, 1304

87. Biological and medical physics

- 87.10. + e General theory and mathematical aspects 1093
- **87.15.** –v Biomolecules: structure and physical properties 1093
- 87.16.-b Subcellular structure and processes 617
- 87.57.-s Medical imaging: general 447
- 87.64.-t Spectroscopic and microscopic techniques in biophysics and medical physics
- 87.64.Rr Light microscopy: bright-field, dark- field, phase contrast, DIC 617
- 87.90. + y Other topics in biological and medical physics 1093

87. Other areas of applied and interdisciplinary physics

- 89.70. + c Information science 1093
- 90. GEOPHYSICS, ASTRONOMY, AND ASTROP-HYSICS
- 91. Solid Earth physics

91.60.-**x Physical properties of rocks and minerals** 91.60.Gf High-pressure behavior 371

92. Hydrospheric and atmospheric geophysics

- 92.10.-c Physics of the oceans
- 92.10.Rw Sea ice 315
- 92.60.-e Meteorology
- 92.60.Jq Water in the atmosphere (humidity, clouds, evaporation, precipitation) 331, 725
- 92.60.Pw Atmospheric electricity 1119
- 95. Fundamental astronomy and astrophysics; instrumentation, techniques, and astronomical observations
- 95.30.-k Fundamental aspects of astrophysics
- 95.30.Jx Radiative transfer; scattering 1255
- 95.35.+d Dark matter (stellar, interstellar, galactic, and cosmological) 818, 919, 931
- 95.55.-n Astronomical and space-research instrumentation
- 95.55.Jz Radio telescopes and instrumentation; heterodyne receivers 1
- 95.75.-z Observation and data reduction techniques; computer modeling and simulation
- 95.75.Kk Interferometry 203
- 95.85.-e Astronomical observations (additional primary heading(s) must be chosen with these entries to represent the astronomical objects and/or properties studied)
- 95.85.Bh Radio, microwave (>1 mm) 817
- 95.85.Sz Gravitational radiation, magnetic fields, and other observations 1

96. Solar System

- 96.35.-j Planetary, asteroid, cometary, and satellite characteristics and properties 321
- 96.50.-e Interplanetary space
- 96.50.Dj Interplanetary gas and dust (including gegenschein and zodiacal light) 203

96.60.-j Solar physics

96.60.Pb Corona; coronal loops, streamers, and holes 203

97. Stars

- 97.60.-s Late stages of stellar evolution (including black holes)
- 97.60.Gb Pulsars 823
- 97.60.Jd Neutron stars 823
- 97.60.Lf Black holes 291
- 97.80.-d Binary and multiple stars
- 97.80.Jp X-ray binaries 821
- 98. Stellar systems; interstellar medium; galactic and extragalactic objects and systems; the Universe
- 98.35.-a Characteristics and properties of the Milky Way galaxy
- 98.35.Jk Galactic center, bar, circumnuclear matter, and bulge (including black hole and distance measurements) 821
- 98.62.-g Characteristics and properties of external galaxies and extragalactic objects
- 98.62.Js Galactic nuclei (including black holes), circumnuclear matter, and bulges 291
- 98.65.-r Galaxy groups, clusters, and superclusters; large scale structure of the Universe 818
- **98.80.-k** Cosmology 1099
- 98.80.Cq Particle-theory and field-theory models of the early Universe 817, 981
- 98.80.Es Observational cosmology 817